

المادة	اللغة الإنجليزية	مدة الإنجاز	2
الشعبة أو المسلك	كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة ومسالك البكالوريا المهنية	المعامل	2



[1] A selfie is a self-portrait photo taken with a digital camera or camera phone held in the hand or supported by a stick. Selfies are often posted on social networking services such as Facebook, Instagram and Twitter. The photo messaging application Snapchat is also largely used to send selfies. The term 'selfie' was first used in January 2011 by Jennifer Lee, a life-style coach.

[2] Initially popular among young people, selfies have gained wider popularity over time. A survey conducted by Samsung found that they constitute 30% of the photos taken by people aged 18–24. In a society in which images have become a growing means of communication, it has become accepted, and almost expected, for people to post selfies.

[3] Many people send selfies to give a pleasing image of themselves and display their physical portraits. Some users of Snapchat choose to send intentionally unattractive selfies to their friends for comic purposes. For Patricia Wallace, author of *The Psychology of the Internet*, some people may just use **them** to share a funny or spontaneous moment with others.

[4] However, according to Zlatan Krizan, a professor of psychology at Iowa State University, people may engage in dangerous activities to take a selfie that attracts attention. In the USA, a 32-year-old woman from North Carolina was driving when her vehicle hit a tree and burst into flames moments after posting selfies online. Luckily, **the driver** was unharmed. A 21-year-old Spanish man died from electrocution after climbing on top of a train to take a selfie. In Russia, a teenager died while trying to take a selfie on a railway bridge.

[5] Anabel Quan-Haase, a professor at the University of Western Ontario, points out that "as a society, we have moved toward a new type of Net Visual Culture, where we are attracted by pictures of others and descriptions of events. We want to show people what our lives are like. Sometimes, this can be achieved only through taking risks". Given the number of selfie-related injuries and deaths occurring recently in different countries, it is a must for officials to launch campaigns to warn people of the dangers of taking selfies.



خاص بكتابة الامتحان	<b>الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا</b> <b>الدورة العادية 2017</b>		المملكة المغربية وزارة التربية الوطنية والتكوين المهني والتعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
رقم الامتحان	NS 12	- الموضوع -	المركز الوطني للتقوية والامتحانات والتوجيه
الاسم الشخصي والعائلي ..... تاريخ و مكان الازدياد .....			

المادة	اللغة الإنجليزية	كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة ومسالك البكالوريا المهنية	مدة الإنجاز	2	المعامل	2
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خاص بكتابة الامتحان	النقطة النهائية على 20: بالأرقام ..... والحروف ..... (على المصحح التأكد من أن النقطة النهائية هي على 20)	اللغة الإنجليزية: كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة ومسالك البكالوريا المهنية	المادة
الصفحة: 2 على 5	اسم المصحح وتوقيعه:	ورقة الإجابة	NS 12

## I. COMPREHENSION (15 POINTS)

BASE ALL YOUR ANSWERS ON THE TEXT.

### A. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CHART. (3 pts)

MAIN IDEA	PARAGRAPH NUMBER
a. Reasons for taking selfies	.....
b. Definition of a selfie	.....
c. Examples of selfie accidents	.....
d. Quan-Haase's views on selfies	5

### B. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS. (4 pts)

- What did the survey conducted by Sumsung show?  
.....
- Name two purposes for posting selfies:
  - .....
  - .....
- How did the Spanish man lose his life?  
.....

### C. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES. (3 pts)

- It was in 2011 that Jennifer Lee .....  
.....
- Warning people of the dangers of taking selfies can limit. ....  
.....
- In a society of a Net Visual Culture, people .....  
.....

# لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار



5 على 3

الصفحة :

NS 12

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة العادية 2017 - الموضوع  
مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة ومسالك البكالوريا المهنية

## D. FIND IN THE TEXT WORDS WHICH MEAN ALMOST THE SAME AS: (3 pts)

1. trainer (paragraph 1) : .....
2. electric shock (paragraph 4) : .....
3. to start (paragraph 5) : .....

## E. WHAT DO THE UNDERLINED WORDS IN THE TEXT REFER TO? (2 pts)

1. them (paragraph 3) : .....
2. the driver (paragraph 4) : .....

## II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

### A. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE APPROPRIATE WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)

promotion - source - academic - code - growth

1. John hasn't been successful in his ..... studies.
2. Rapid population ..... is a big challenge to many African countries.

### B. GIVE THE CORRECT FORM OF THE WORDS IN BRACKETS. (2 pts)

1. "Do they intend to (emigration) ..... to Canada this year?"
2. Our school works in (partner). ..... with local NGOs to fight drug addiction.

### C. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE APPROPRIATE WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)

when - who - whose - what - which

1. Amina was in France ..... her brother got married.
2. It is Mr Clark ..... will give a speech at the opening ceremony.

### D. REWRITE THE SENTENCES BEGINNING WITH THE WORDS GIVEN. (3 pts)

1. "Can you show me how to use the interactive whiteboard, please?" Pamela asked.  
Pamela asked me. ....
2. Many schools have installed surveillance cameras.  
Surveillance cameras. ....
3. Your electricity supply was cut off because you didn't pay the bill.  
Your electricity supply wouldn't have been cut off if .....





# لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار



5 على

6

الصفحة :

NS 12

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة العادية 2017 - الموضوع  
مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة ومسالك البكالوريا المهنية

# لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار



5 على

7

الصفحة :

NS 12

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة العادية 2017 - الموضوع  
مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة ومسالك البكالوريا المهنية

## I. COMPREHENSION (15 POINTS)

BASE ALL YOUR ANSWERS ON THE TEXT.

## A. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CHART. (3 pts)

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MAIN IDEA	PARAGRAPH NUMBER
a. Reasons for taking selfies	3
b. Definition of a selfie	1
c. Examples of selfie accidents	4
d. Quan-Haase's views on selfies	5

## B. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS. (4 pts)

1. What did the survey conducted by Sumsung show?

The survey showed that selfies constitute 30% of the photos taken by people aged 18-24.

2. Name two purposes for posting selfies: People post selfies:

a. to give a pleasing image about themselves.

b. to share a funny or spontaneous moment with others.

3. How did the Spanish man lose his life?

He died from electrocution after climbing on top of a train to take a selfie.

## C. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES. (3 pts)

1. It was in 2011 that Jennifer Lee used the term "selfie" for the first time.

2. Warning people of the dangers of taking selfies can limit the number of selfie-related injuries and deaths.

3. In a society of a Net Visual Culture, people are attracted by pictures of others and descriptions of events, and want to show other people that their lives are like

# **D. FIND IN THE TEXT WORDS WHICH MEAN ALMOST THE SAME AS: (3 pts)**

1. trainer (paragraph 1) : ... coach .....
2. electric shock (paragraph 4) : ... electrocution .....
3. to start (paragraph 5) : ... to launch .....

# **E. WHAT DO THE UNDERLINED WORDS IN THE TEXT REFER TO? (2 pts)**

1. them (paragraph 3) : ... selfies .....
2. the driver (paragraph 4) : ... a 32-year-old woman from North Carolina .....

# **II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)**

## **A. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE APPROPRIATE WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)**

promotion - source - academic - code - growth

1. John hasn't been successful in his ... academic ... studies.
2. Rapid population ... growth ... is a big challenge to many African countries.

## **B. GIVE THE CORRECT FORM OF THE WORDS IN BRACKETS. (2 pts)**

1. "Do they intend to (emigration) ... emigrate ... to Canada this year?"
2. Our school works in (partner) ... partnership ... with local NGOs to fight drug addiction.

## **C. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE APPROPRIATE WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)**

when - who - whose - what - which

1. Amina was in France ... when ... her brother got married.
2. It is Mr Clark ... who ... will give a speech at the opening ceremony.

## **D. REWRITE THE SENTENCES BEGINNING WITH THE WORDS GIVEN. (3 pts)**

1. "Can you show me how to use the interactive whiteboard, please?" Pamela asked.  
 Pamela asked me. ... if I could show her how to use the interactive whiteboard .....
2. Many schools have installed surveillance cameras.  
 Surveillance cameras. have been installed by many schools .....
3. Your electricity supply was cut off because you didn't pay the bill.  
 Your electricity supply wouldn't have been cut off if you had paid the bill .....

### E. JOIN THE PAIRS OF SENTENCES WITH THE LINKING WORDS GIVEN. (2 pts)

1. Ahmed joined his friends in the café. He wanted to watch the Champions League Final. (in order to)

Ahmed joined his friends in the café in order to watch the Champions League Final.

2. Kate is just seventeen. She has written two books. (although)

Although Kate is just seventeen, she has written two books.

### F. MATCH EACH EXPRESSION TO ITS APPROPRIATE FUNCTION. (4 pts)

Expressions	Functions
1. "May I use the multimedia room on Monday morning?"	a. asking for advice
2. "I'm afraid I don't share your view."	b. expressing disagreement
3. "What should I do to join literacy classes?"	c. making a suggestion
4. "Let's go skateboarding this afternoon."	d. responding to bad news
	e. asking for permission

1... e 2... b 3... a 4... c

### III. WRITING (10 POINTS) DO TASKS 1 AND 2

#### TASK 1: Complete the following paragraph. (4 pts)

I'm happy with my school, but I think it still needs some improvements. First, we need a multi-media room to help us do our research projects. Second, it is necessary to provide laboratories with scientific tools and chemical materials needed for experiments in order to ameliorate our understanding of physics and chemistry lessons. Third, sports playgrounds should be well equipped so as we can practise sports in better conditions. Fourth, as cultural and artistic activities are useful for developing our skills and empowering our personalities, we need a special room for these activities such as plays and workshops. Finally, it would be a pleasure if the administration managed to clean the schoolyard and plant some trees in it.

**D. FIND IN THE TEXT WORDS WHICH MEAN ALMOST THE SAME AS: (3 pts)**

1. trainer (paragraph 1) : ... coach .....
2. electric shock (paragraph 4) : ... electrocution .....
3. to start (paragraph 5) : ... to launch .....

**E. WHAT DO THE UNDERLINED WORDS IN THE TEXT REFER TO? (2 pts)**

1. them (paragraph 3) : ... selfies .....
2. the driver (paragraph 4) : ... a 32-year-old woman from North Carolina .....

**H. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)****A. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE APPROPRIATE WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)**

promotion - source - academic - code - growth

1. John hasn't been successful in his ... academic ... studies.
2. Rapid population ... growth ... is a big challenge to many African countries.

**B. GIVE THE CORRECT FORM OF THE WORDS IN BRACKETS. (2 pts)**

1. "Do they intend to (emigration) ... emigrate ... to Canada this year?"
2. Our school works in (partner) ... partnership ... with local NGOs to fight drug addiction.

**C. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE APPROPRIATE WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)**

when - who - whose - what - which

1. Amina was in France ... when ... her brother got married.
2. It is Mr Clark ... who ... will give a speech at the opening ceremony.

**D. REWRITE THE SENTENCES BEGINNING WITH THE WORDS GIVEN. (3 pts)**

1. "Can you show me how to use the interactive whiteboard, please?" Pamela asked.  
Pamela asked me. ... if I could ... show her how to use the interactive whiteboard .....
2. Many schools have installed surveillance cameras.  
Surveillance cameras. have been installed by many schools .....
3. Your electricity supply was cut off because you didn't pay the bill.  
Your electricity supply wouldn't have been cut off if you had paid the bill .....